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### ISO

#### INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR STANDARDIZATION

# ISO RECOMMENDATION R 1346

THREE-STRAND (HAWSER-LAID) AND EIGHT-STRAND (PLAITED)
POLYPROPYLENE MONOFILAMENT OR FILM ROPES

1st EDITION

August 1970

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#### **BRIEF HISTORY**

The ISO Recommendation R 1346, Three-strand (hawser-laid) and eight-strand (plaited) polypropylene monofilament or film ropes, was drawn up by Technical Committee ISO/TC 38, Textiles, the Secretariat of which is held by the British Standards Institution (BSI).

Work on this question led to the adoption of Draft ISO Recommendation No. 1346, which was circulated to all the ISO Member Bodies for enquiry in February 1969. It was approved, subject to a few modifications of an editorial nature, by the following Member Bodies:

Belgium Iran Sweden Brazil Israel Switzerland Italy Czechoslovakia Thailand Denmark Netherlands Turkey France Norway U.A.R. Germany Peru United Kingdom Poland Greece U.S.A. Hungary South Africa, Rep. of U.S.S.R. India Spain

The following Member Body opposed the approval of the Draft:

Austria

This Draft ISO Recommendation was then submitted by correspondence to the ISO Council, which decided to accept it as an ISO RECOMMENDATION.

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## THREE-STRAND (HAWSER-LAID) AND EIGHT-STRAND (PLAITED) POLYPROPYLENE MONOFILAMENT OR FILM ROPES

#### 1. SCOPE

This ISO Recommendation specifies the essential characteristics of three-strand (hawser-laid) and eight-strand (plaited) ropes, in the natural or pigmented state, consisting of continuous monofilaments or films belonging to the polypropylene group of a density of approximately 0.91. It applies to ropes of this type of which the nominal net mass per metre is between 17 and 4170 g and of which the nominal diameters are from 6 to 96 mm inclusive.

#### 2. MANUFACTURE

These ropes should be formed of strands manufactured from new material. The ropes and strands should be continuous without splices.

When agreed between the purchaser and supplier ropes of a nominal diameter greater than 18 mm (nominal net mass per metre greater than 148 g) may have a core in the strands consisting of continuous polypropylene monofilaments or films without twist.

Hawser-laid polypropylene ropes, unless otherwise specified, should be made of strands twisted together with a Z lay, these strands themselves being made with an S lay.

Eight-strand (plaited) polypropylene ropes should be formed of four pairs of strands, the pairs being constituted successively of two strands twisted in the S direction and then of two strands twisted in the Z direction.

The number of yarns or yarns and untwisted monofilaments or films should be the same for all the strands in the rope.

#### 3. REQUIRED CHARACTERISTICS AND TOLERANCES

The main characteristics of three- and eight-strand polypropylene monofilament and film ropes should be as given in the Table on the following page.

The pitch of these ropes may be specified by agreement between purchaser and supplier.

TABLE - Main characteristics of three-strand (hawser-laid) and eight-strand (plaited) polypropylene monofilament or film ropes

| (1)                                           | (1) (2)                                                   |       | (3)                    |         | (4)                           | (5)                         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Linear density in kilotex (or net mass per    | Tensile force applied for the measurement of the net mass |       | Minimum breaking force |         | Circumference***              | Diameter***<br>or reference |
| metre in grammes*)                            | kgf**                                                     | daN** | kgf**                  | daN**   | in                            | mm                          |
| 17                                            | 4                                                         | 3.9   | 550                    | 539     | 3<br>4                        | 6                           |
| 30                                            | 8                                                         | 7.8   | 960                    | 941     | 1                             | 8                           |
| 45                                            | 13                                                        | 13    | 1 425                  | 1 400   | 1                             | 10                          |
| 65                                            | 18                                                        | 18    | 2 030                  | 1 990   |                               | 12                          |
| 90                                            | 25                                                        | 24    | 2 790                  | 2 740   | $1\frac{1}{2}$ $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 14                          |
| 115                                           | 30                                                        | 29    | 3 500                  | 3 430   | 2                             | 16                          |
| 148                                           | 40                                                        | 39    | 4 450                  | 4.370   | $2\frac{1}{4}$                | 18                          |
| 180                                           | 50                                                        | 49    | 5 370                  | 5 270   | $2\frac{1}{2}$                | 20                          |
| 220 🖔                                         | 60                                                        | 59    | 6 500                  | 6 370   | $2\frac{3}{4}$                | 22                          |
|                                               | 70                                                        | 69    | 7 600                  | 7 450   | 3                             | 24                          |
| 355                                           | 95                                                        | 93    | 10 100                 | 9 900   | 3 ½                           | 28                          |
| 260 + 355 460 355 720 888 720 888 1 040 1 230 | 120 50                                                    | 118   | 12,800                 | 12 600  | 4                             | 32                          |
| 585 SEE                                       | 150 to 180 Lolerance                                      | 147   | 16 100                 | 15 800  | $4\frac{1}{2}$                | 36                          |
| 720 ह                                         | 180 Je                                                    | 176   | 19 400                 | 19 100  | 5                             | 40                          |
| 880                                           | 215                                                       | 210   | 23 400                 | 23 000  | $5\frac{1}{2}$                | 44                          |
| 1 040                                         | 250                                                       | 240   | 27 200                 | 26 700  | 6                             | 48                          |
| 1 220                                         | 295                                                       | 290   | 31 500                 | 30 900  | $6\frac{1}{2}$                | 52                          |
| 1 420                                         | 335                                                       | 330   | 36 000                 | 35 300  | 7                             | 56                          |
| 1 630                                         | 385                                                       | 380   | 41 200                 | 40 400  | $7\frac{1}{2}$                | 60                          |
| 1 850                                         | 430                                                       | 420   | 46 600                 | 45 700  | 8                             | 64                          |
| 2 340                                         | 540                                                       | 530   | 58 500                 | 57 400  | 9                             | 72                          |
| 2 900                                         | 660                                                       | 650   | 72 000                 | 70 600  | 10                            | 80                          |
| 3 510                                         | 785                                                       | 770   | 86 400                 | 84 700  | 11                            | 88                          |
| 4 170                                         | 925                                                       | 910   | 102 000                | 100 000 | 12                            | 96                          |

<sup>\*</sup> The net mass should be measured under the force indicated in column (2) of the Table.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The S.I. unit of force is the newton; one decanewton (daN) is equal to 1.02 kgf, i.e. 1 kilogramme-force to within 2 %.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Circumferences and diameters are given for information only.